

## Quick Reference Test Pit Digging Guide

Step	Where to work	What to do
1	Booklet	Fill out all boxes on the front cover of your <b>Digging an Archaeological Test Pit Excavation Record</b> booklet.
2	On marked test pit site	Measure out your 1 m square test pit with tape, string and nails.
3	Around test pit	Measure and draw a location sketch plan to record test pit location.
4	Near test pit	Lay out your plastic sheeting at least 2 m away from test pit.
5	Booklet	Fill in details on top right-hand side of the first <b>Context Record Sheet</b> page in your <b>Digging an Archaeological Test Pit Excavation Record</b>
6	Booklet	Complete recording steps 1–4 on the <b>Context Record Sheet</b> , including drawing a plan of the surface of the pit in the gridded square at 1:10 scale.
7	Beside test pit	Line an empty finds tray with newspaper.
8	Beside test pit	Label a plastic resealable finds bag in permanent marker pen with the site-name, test pit number and context number, and place it in the finds tray.
9	In test pit	(Before first context ONLY) Remove turf (if present) with spade, in squares as neatly as possible.
10	In test pit & on spoil heap	Use mattock to loosen soil in test pit, and the shovel to put it into bucket. Keep the bottom of the test pit as level as possible and the sides straight. Try not to get soil on the grass.
11	On spoil heap	Sieve every bucketful of soil (holding the sieve over the plastic sheeting). Pick out of the sieve <b>anything</b> you see that looks <b>man-made</b> (these are your finds) and tip the residue onto the spoil heap on top of the plastic sheeting.
12	Beside test pit	Clean any finds and place them in the finds tray to dry (only put them in the finds bag when they are dry).
13	In test pit	Continue until you have removed 10 cm from the whole surface of the test pit.
14	In test pit	Use your trowel and hand shovel to remove all loose soil from the exposed surface and leave it level.
15	Booklet	Fill in the rest of the <b>Context Record Sheet</b> by filling in boxes steps 5–7.
16	Booklet	Begin your next context by starting a new <b>Context Record Sheet</b> , i.e. by returning to step 5.
Repeat steps 5–16 (omitting step 9) for context 2 and all subsequent contexts until you have finished your test pit, then go on to step 17.		
17	Booklet	Fill in the details on the top left hand side of the <b>FINAL Context Record Sheet</b> page in your <b>Digging an Archaeological Test Pit Excavation Record</b> complete all 7 recording steps.
18	Booklet	Fill in all parts of the final <b>Section Drawing Sheets</b> .
19	In test pit	Back-fill your test pit and replace turf <b>AS NEATLY AS POSSIBLE</b> .
20	In test pit	Tidy site, collect up and clean your equipment and return with everything to the excavation base.

# Digging an Archaeological Test Pit Excavation Record

Date of excavation: 9th June

Site code/settlement name: SBRIS

Test-pit number: TP42

Test-pit address: REETH GREEN

Test-pit team names:

1. SWAAG in Partnership

3.

2. With Redwood School

4.



## Test Pit Location Map

Site code: **SBRL15** Test Pit number: **42**

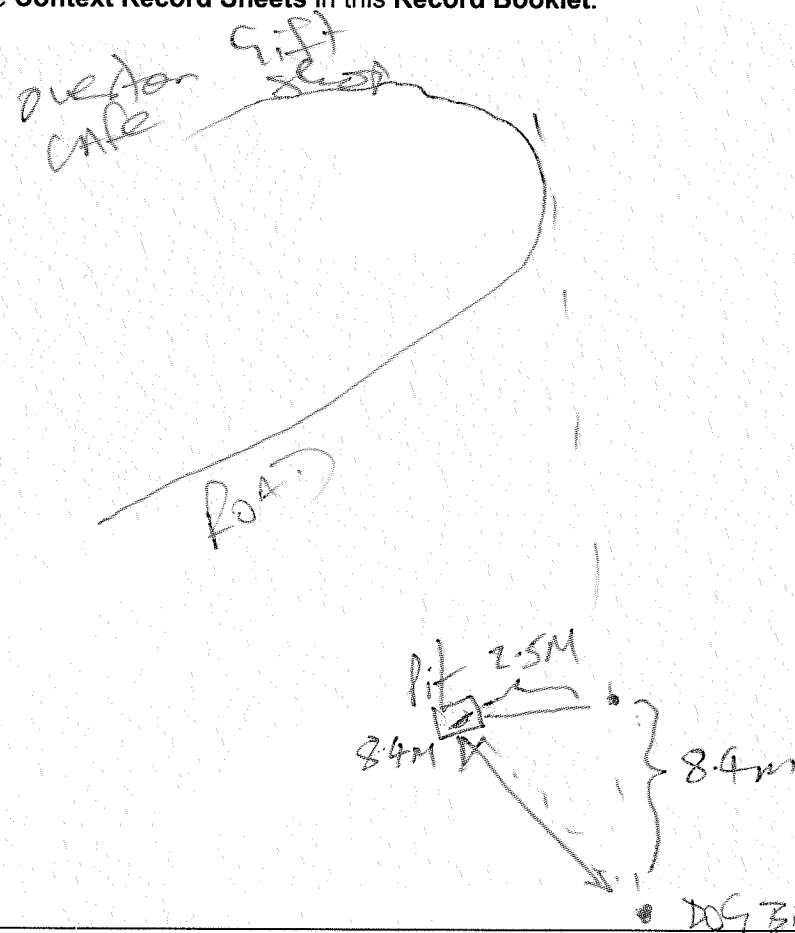
Site measured by: **Rob**

Map drawn by: **Rob**

Test pit location recording checklist	
Task	Tick when completed
Measure and draw map of area around your test pit with North marked.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Add written description of test-pit location	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

1. Make a measured, labelled plan of the unexcavated surface the test pit, showing where it is in relation to features such as houses, boundaries, roads, walls etc which are marked on your Ordnance Survey map. Include lines showing the exact distances from your test pit to permanently identifiable points nearby such as buildings or field corners. Show your test pit as a square with the corners numbered 1-4, to correlate with the numbers on each context plan in the **Context Record Sheets** in this **Record Booklet**.

2. Draw an arrow here pointing in the direction of North on your map:

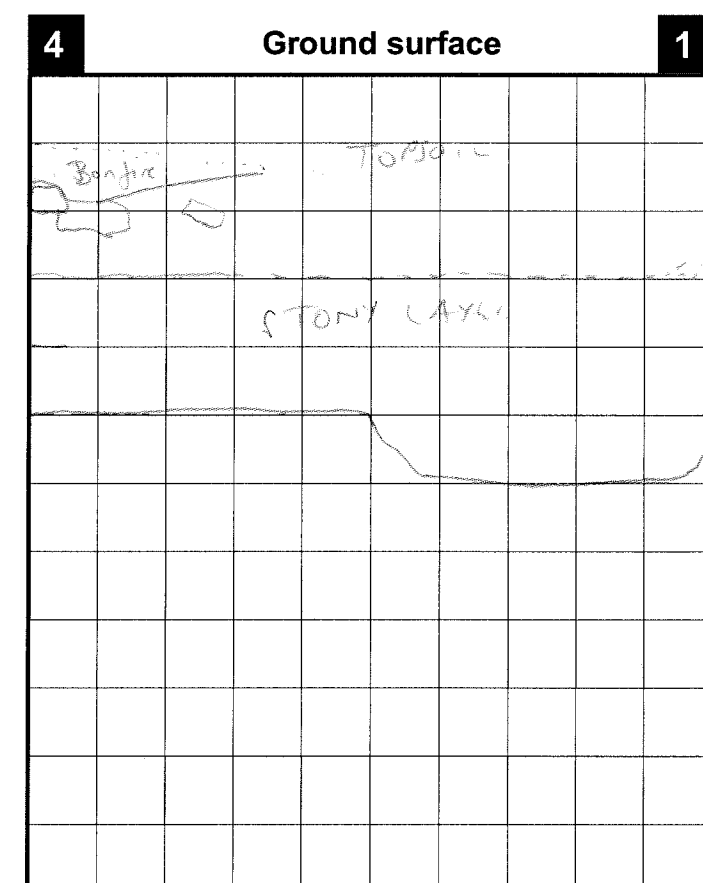
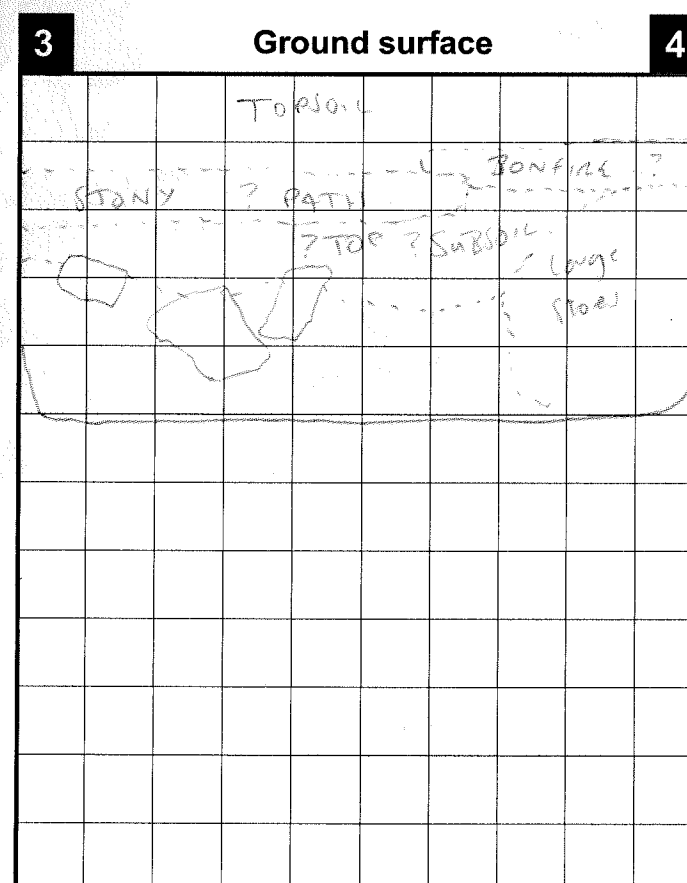
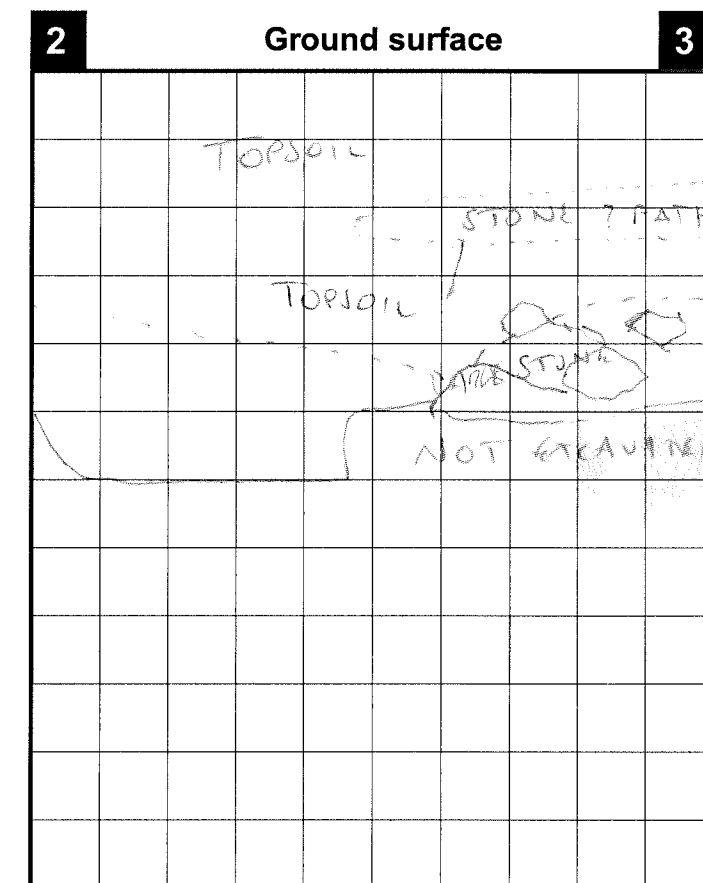
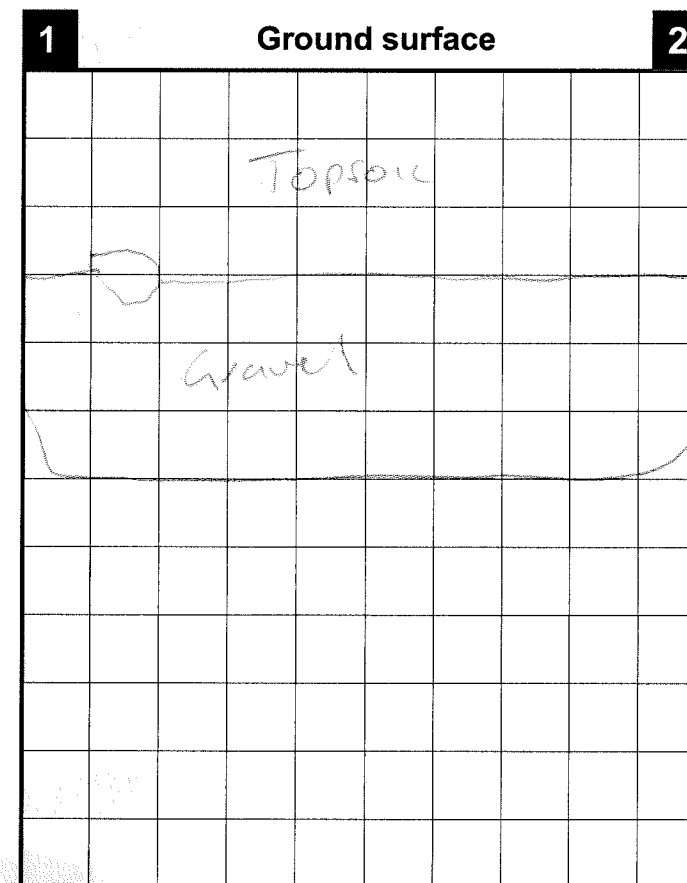


3. Describe where your test pit is, adding any notes which help explain this to someone who doesn't know your site:

Post Office

## Section Drawings

Site code: **SBRL15** Test Pit number: **42**







# Context Record Sheet

Site code: SBDR15 Test Pit number: 42 Context number: 2

Context recorded by: Rob +

1. What depth is the surface of the top of this context at the four corners of your test pit (numbered in black boxes below)?

$$1 \quad 10a^2 \quad 10a^3 \quad 10a^4 \quad 10a$$

**2. Make a measured, labelled plan of this context in the gridded square below (1 cm on paper = 10 cm in pit)**

3. Draw an arrow here pointing in the direction of North on your plan:

1	Context plan		2
<p>Soil No features</p>			
4			3

**4. Describe what you've drawn on the plan, adding any notes which help explain what you have shown on your plan:**

## Recording task checklist

Task	Tick when completed
Photograph top of layer <b><u>before</u></b> starting to dig it	✓
Draw plan of top of context <b><u>before</u></b> starting to dig it	✓
Dig context, sieve spoil, keep and record finds (record percentage sieved)	100 %
Clean finds and place in clearly labelled finds tray to dry with labeled bag	✓
Fill in <b><u>all</u></b> of this <b>Context Record Sheet</b>	

5. Complete the boxes below to show what (apart from finds) was in this context (write non-listed inclusions into blank row if necessary):

	Present y/n	Percent- age?	Particle size (tick each box that applies)			
Stone		%	Flecks	Small	Med	Large
Sand		%	Flecks	Small	Med	Large
Soil		%	Flecks	Small	Med	Large
Clay		%	Flecks	Small	Med	Large
Charcoal		%	Flecks	Small	Med	Large
		%	Flecks	Small	Med	Large
		%	Flecks	Small	Med	Large

6. What colour was this context? 2

**7. List the finds from this context. For each find, say what it is (or what it looks like) and what date it is (if you know).**

Redlock ~~Paint~~  
Brow CTP  
PT - Pung  
Metal objects  
GLASS  
Marble - Ceramic  
Coal  
Coke  
Chimney/sag

# Context Record Sheet

Site code:  Test Pit number:  Context number:

Context recorded by:

1. What depth is the surface of the top of this context at the four corners of your test pit (numbered in black boxes below)?

1	2	3	4
---	---	---	---

**2. Make a measured, labelled plan of this context in the gridded square below (1 cm on paper = 10 cm in pit)**

3. Draw an arrow here pointing in the direction of North on your plan:

[illegible]

**4. Describe what you've drawn on the plan, adding any notes which help explain what you have shown on your plan:**

### Recording task checklist

Task	Tick when completed
Photograph top of layer <b><u>before</u></b> starting to dig it	
Draw plan of top of context <b><u>before</u></b> starting to dig it	
Dig context, sieve spoil, keep and record finds (record percentage sieved)	%
Clean finds and place in clearly labelled finds tray to dry with labeled bag	
Fill in <b><u>all</u></b> of this <b>Context Record Sheet</b>	

**5. Complete the boxes below to show what (apart from finds) was in this context (write non-listed inclusions into blank row if necessary):**

	Present y/n	Percent- age?	Particle size (tick each box that applies)			
Stone		%	Flecks	Small	Med	Large
Sand		%	Flecks	Small	Med	Large
Soil		%	Flecks	Small	Med	Large
Clay		%	Flecks	Small	Med	Large
Charcoal		%	Flecks	Small	Med	Large
		%	Flecks	Small	Med	Large
		%	Flecks	Small	Med	Large

6. What colour was this context?:

**7. List the finds from this context. For each find, say what it is (or what it looks like) and what date it is (if you know).**





# Context Record Sheet

Site code: 55215 Test Pit number: 42 Context number: 4

Context recorded by: hw

**1. What depth is the surface of the top of this context at the four corners of your test pit (numbered in black boxes below)?**

1 Zan 2 Zan 3 Zan 4 Zan

**2. Make a measured, labelled plan of this context in the gridded square below (1 cm on paper = 10 cm in pit)**

3. Draw an arrow here pointing in the direction of North on your plan:

1	Context plan		2
<p>Clayey Soil No features</p>			
4			3

**4. Describe what you've drawn on the plan, adding any notes which help explain what you have shown on your plan:**

## Recording task checklist

Task	Tick when completed
Photograph top of layer <b><u>before</u></b> starting to dig it	✓
Draw plan of top of context <b><u>before</u></b> starting to dig it	✓
Dig context, sieve spoil, keep and record finds (record percentage sieved)	100 %
Clean finds and place in clearly labelled finds tray to dry with labeled bag	
Fill in <b><u>all</u></b> of this <b>Context Record Sheet</b>	

**5. Complete the boxes below to show what (apart from finds) was in this context (write non-listed inclusions into blank row if necessary):**

	Present y/n	Percent- age?	Particle size (tick each box that applies)			
Stone	15	%	Flecks	Small	Med	Large
Sand		%	Flecks	Small	Med	Large
Soil	}	% 85	Flecks	Small	Med	Large
Clay		%	Flecks	Small	Med	Large
Charcoal		%	Flecks	Small	Med	Large
		%	Flecks	Small	Med	Large
		%	Flecks	Small	Med	Large

6. What colour was this context? 4

7. List the finds from this context. For each find, say what it is (or what it looks like) and what date it is (if you know).

Sandstone Field/worship  
Gloss  
chorus

\* Broker to determine whether not burnt? not.

# Context Record Sheet

Site code:  Test Pit number:  Context number:

Context recorded by:

1. What depth is the surface of the top of this context at the four corners of your test pit (numbered in black boxes below)?

1	2	3	4
---	---	---	---

**2. Make a measured, labelled plan of this context in the gridded square below (1 cm on paper = 10 cm in pit)**

3. Draw an arrow here pointing in the direction of North on your plan:

[illegible]

**4. Describe what you've drawn on the plan, adding any notes which help explain what you have shown on your plan:**

### Recording task checklist

Task	Tick when completed
Photograph top of layer <b><u>before</u></b> starting to dig it	
Draw plan of top of context <b><u>before</u></b> starting to dig it	
Dig context, sieve spoil, keep and record finds (record percentage sieved)	%
Clean finds and place in clearly labelled finds tray to dry with labeled bag	
Fill in <b>all</b> of this <b>Context Record Sheet</b>	

**5. Complete the boxes below to show what (apart from finds) was in this context (write non-listed inclusions into blank row if necessary):**

	Present y/n	Percent- age?	Particle size (tick each box that applies)			
Stone		%	Flecks	Small	Med	Large
Sand		%	Flecks	Small	Med	Large
Soil		%	Flecks	Small	Med	Large
Clay		%	Flecks	Small	Med	Large
Charcoal		%	Flecks	Small	Med	Large
		%	Flecks	Small	Med	Large
		%	Flecks	Small	Med	Large

**6. What colour was this context?:**

7. List the finds from this context. For each find, say what it is (or what it looks like) and what date it is (if you know).

# Context Record Sheet

Site code:  Test Pit number:  Context number:

Context recorded by:

**1. What depth is the surface of the top of this context at the four corners of your test pit (numbered in black boxes below)?**

<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>
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**2. Make a measured, labelled plan of this context in the gridded square below (1 cm on paper = 10 cm in pit)**

**3. Draw an arrow here pointing in the direction of North on your plan:**

<b>1</b>	<b>Context plan</b>							<b>2</b>
<b>4</b>								<b>3</b>

**4. Describe what you've drawn on the plan, adding any notes which help explain what you have shown on your plan:**

## Recording task checklist

Task	Tick when completed
Photograph top of layer <b><u>before</u></b> starting to dig it	
Draw plan of top of context <b><u>before</u></b> starting to dig it	
Dig context, sieve spoil, keep and record finds (record percentage sieved)	%
Clean finds and place in clearly labelled finds tray to dry with labeled bag	
Fill in <b><u>all</u></b> of this <b>Context Record Sheet</b>	

**5. Complete the boxes below to show what (apart from finds) was in this context (write non-listed inclusions into blank row if necessary):**


	Present y/n	Percent- age?	Particle size (tick each box that applies)			
Stone		%	Flecks	Small	Med	Large
Sand		%	Flecks	Small	Med	Large
Soil		%	Flecks	Small	Med	Large
Clay		%	Flecks	Small	Med	Large
Charcoal		%	Flecks	Small	Med	Large
		%	Flecks	Small	Med	Large
		%	Flecks	Small	Med	Large

6. What colour was this context?:

**7. List the finds from this context. For each find, say what it is (or what it looks like) and what date it is (if you know).**

# Context Record Sheet

Site code: **SPDRIS** Test Pit number: **42** Context number: **5**

Context recorded by: 

1. What depth is the surface of the top of this context at the four corners of your test pit (numbered in black boxes below)?

1 40 2 40 3 40 4 40

**2. Make a measured, labelled plan of this context in the gridded square below (1 cm on paper = 10 cm in pit)**

**3. Draw an arrow here pointing in the direction of North on your plan:**

[illegible]

**4. Describe what you've drawn on the plan, adding any notes which help explain what you have shown on your plan:**

## Recording task checklist

Task	Tick when completed
Photograph top of layer <b><u>before</u></b> starting to dig it	✓
Draw plan of top of context <b><u>before</u></b> starting to dig it	✓
Dig context, sieve spoil, keep and record finds (record percentage sieved)	100 %
Clean finds and place in clearly labelled inds tray to dry with labeled bag	✓
Fill in <b><u>all</u></b> of this <b>Context Record Sheet</b>	

**5. Complete the boxes below to show what (apart from finds) was in this context (write non-listed inclusions into blank row if necessary):**

	Present y/n	Percentage?	Particle size (tick each box that applies)			
Stone	<del>Y</del>	% 30	Flecks	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Small	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Med	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Large
Sand	<del>Y</del>	%	Flecks	<input type="checkbox"/> Small	<input type="checkbox"/> Med	<input type="checkbox"/> Large
Soil	3	% 70	Flecks	<input type="checkbox"/> Small	<input type="checkbox"/> Med	<input type="checkbox"/> Large
Clay	3	% 70	Flecks	<input type="checkbox"/> Small	<input type="checkbox"/> Med	<input type="checkbox"/> Large
Charcoal		%	Flecks	<input type="checkbox"/> Small	<input type="checkbox"/> Med	<input type="checkbox"/> Large
		%	Flecks	<input type="checkbox"/> Small	<input type="checkbox"/> Med	<input type="checkbox"/> Large
		%	Flecks	<input type="checkbox"/> Small	<input type="checkbox"/> Med	<input type="checkbox"/> Large

6. What colour was this context?: 4

**7. List the finds from this context. For each find, say what it is (or what it looks like) and what date it is (if you know).**

~~Noted~~  
Annual zone 1 pc



## Context Record Sheet

Site code: SP15 Test Pit number: 42 Context number: 6

Context recorded by: AN

1. What depth is the surface of the top of this context at the four corners of your test pit (numbered in black boxes below)?

1 50 2 50 3 50 4 50

2. Make a measured, labelled plan of this context in the gridded square below (1 cm on paper = 10 cm in pit)

3. Draw an arrow here pointing in the direction of North on your plan:



1 Context plan 2

4 3

4. Describe what you've drawn on the plan, adding any notes which help explain what you have shown on your plan:

1 sherd/glass

### Recording task checklist

Task	Tick when completed
Photograph top of layer <u>before</u> starting to dig it	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Draw plan of top of context <u>before</u> starting to dig it	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Dig context, sieve spoil, keep and record finds (record percentage sieved)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> %
Clean finds and place in clearly labelled finds tray to dry with labeled bag	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Fill in <u>all</u> of this Context Record Sheet	

5. Complete the boxes below to show what (apart from finds) was in this context (write non-listed inclusions into blank row if necessary):

	Present y/n	Percentage?	Particle size (tick each box that applies)			
Stone	<u>34</u>	<u>% 30</u>	Flecks	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Small	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Med	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Large
Sand		%	Flecks	<input type="checkbox"/> Small	<input type="checkbox"/> Med	<input type="checkbox"/> Large
Soil	<u>3</u>	<u>% 70</u>	Flecks	<input type="checkbox"/> Small	<input type="checkbox"/> Med	<input type="checkbox"/> Large
Clay	<u>3</u>	%	Flecks	<input type="checkbox"/> Small	<input type="checkbox"/> Med	<input type="checkbox"/> Large
Charcoal		%	Flecks	<input type="checkbox"/> Small	<input type="checkbox"/> Med	<input type="checkbox"/> Large
		%	Flecks	<input type="checkbox"/> Small	<input type="checkbox"/> Med	<input type="checkbox"/> Large
		%	Flecks	<input type="checkbox"/> Small	<input type="checkbox"/> Med	<input type="checkbox"/> Large

6. What colour was this context?: 4

7. List the finds from this context. For each find, say what it is (or what it looks like) and what date it is (if you know).

None  
None in North half  
Section

## Context Record Sheet

Site code:          Test Pit number:          Context number:         

Context recorded by:         

1. What depth is the surface of the top of this context at the four corners of your test pit (numbered in black boxes below)?

1          2          3          4         

2. Make a measured, labelled plan of this context in the gridded square below (1 cm on paper = 10 cm in pit)

3. Draw an arrow here pointing in the direction of North on your plan:

1 Context plan 2

4 3

4. Describe what you've drawn on the plan, adding any notes which help explain what you have shown on your plan:

### Recording task checklist

Task	Tick when completed
Photograph top of layer <u>before</u> starting to dig it	<input type="checkbox"/>
Draw plan of top of context <u>before</u> starting to dig it	<input type="checkbox"/>
Dig context, sieve spoil, keep and record finds (record percentage sieved)	<input type="checkbox"/> %
Clean finds and place in clearly labelled finds tray to dry with labeled bag	<input type="checkbox"/>
Fill in <u>all</u> of this Context Record Sheet	

5. Complete the boxes below to show what (apart from finds) was in this context (write non-listed inclusions into blank row if necessary):

	Present y/n	Percentage?	Particle size (tick each box that applies)			
Stone		%	Flecks	<input type="checkbox"/> Small	<input type="checkbox"/> Med	<input type="checkbox"/> Large
Sand		%	Flecks	<input type="checkbox"/> Small	<input type="checkbox"/> Med	<input type="checkbox"/> Large
Soil		%	Flecks	<input type="checkbox"/> Small	<input type="checkbox"/> Med	<input type="checkbox"/> Large
Clay		%	Flecks	<input type="checkbox"/> Small	<input type="checkbox"/> Med	<input type="checkbox"/> Large
Charcoal		%	Flecks	<input type="checkbox"/> Small	<input type="checkbox"/> Med	<input type="checkbox"/> Large
		%	Flecks	<input type="checkbox"/> Small	<input type="checkbox"/> Med	<input type="checkbox"/> Large
		%	Flecks	<input type="checkbox"/> Small	<input type="checkbox"/> Med	<input type="checkbox"/> Large

6. What colour was this context?:         

7. List the finds from this context. For each find, say what it is (or what it looks like) and what date it is (if you know).